## Semester II

## Course: GGUT- 124: Agricultural Geography

No. of Credits: 04

## No. of Periods: 60

Topic No.	Торіс	Sub topics	No. of Periods
1	Introduction to Agricultural Geography	<ul> <li>i. Definition, nature, scope and significance</li> <li>ii. Approaches: systematic, commodity, regional, recent</li> <li>iii. Recent trends in Agriculture Geography</li> </ul>	08
2	Significance of Agriculture	<ul> <li>i. Significance of agriculture in world</li> <li>ii. Importance of agriculture in the Indian economy</li> <li>iii. Role of agro-based industry in regional development</li> </ul>	06
3	Determinates of Agriculture	<ul><li>i. Physical factors</li><li>ii. Economic factors</li><li>iii. Social factor</li><li>iv. Technological factors</li></ul>	10
4	Agricultural regionalization	<ul> <li>i. Definition and concept</li> <li>ii. Views of Baker and Whittlesey</li> <li>iii. Crop combination techniques: Weaver and Thomas method</li> <li>iv. Agricultural efficiency: Kendall's ranking coefficient, Bhatia's method</li> </ul>	10
		v. Agricultural regions of India	
5	Agricultural Types	<ul> <li>i. Intensive subsistent farming</li> <li>ii. Mixed farming</li> <li>iii. Horticulture</li> <li>iv. Plantation agriculture</li> <li>v. Commercial grain farming</li> <li>vi. Shifting cultivation</li> </ul>	08
6	Problems and Prospects of Agriculture	<ul> <li>i. Problems and prospects with reference to India</li> <li>ii. Droughts and famines</li> <li>iii. Role of irrigation in agriculture development</li> <li>iv. Agricultural productivity in India</li> </ul>	05

7	Sustainable Agricultural Development in India	<ul> <li>i. Waste land management</li> <li>ii. Organic farming concept</li> <li>iii. Crop rotation</li> <li>iv. Group farming</li> <li>v. Pest and weed management</li> <li>vi. Agro-forestry</li> <li>vii. Agro-tourism</li> </ul>	07
8	Characteristics of Indian agriculture	<ul> <li>i. Green revolution in India: problems associated with Indian agriculture</li> <li>ii. National agricultural policy</li> <li>iii. Recent changes in Indian agriculture</li> </ul>	06

## **Reference Books:**

- Aiyer, A.K.Y.N. (1949): Agricultural and Allied Arts in Vedic India.
- **Bayliss Smith, T.P. (1987):** The Ecology of Agricultural Systems. Cambridge University Press, London.
- Berry, B.J.L. et. al. (1976): The Geography of Economic Systems. Prentice Hall, New York.
- **Brown, L.R. (1990):** The Changing World Food Prospects The Nineties and Beyond. World Watch Institute, Washington D.C.
- **Dyson, T. (1996):** Population and Food, Global Trends and Future Prospects. Routledge, London.
- Gregor, H.P. (1970): Geography of Agriculture. Prentice Hall, New York.
- Grigg, D.B. (1974): The Agricultural Systems of the World. Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Grigg. D.G. (1974): The Agricultural Systems of the world An Evolutionary Approach.
- Hartshorn, T.N. and Alexander, J.W. (1988): Economic Geography. Prentice Hall, New Delhi.
- **Illbery, B.W. (1985):** Agricultural Geography, Social & Economic Analysis, Oxford University Press.
- Mannion, A.M. (1995): Agriculture and Environment Change. John Wiley, London.
- Morgan, W.B. (1987): Agriculture in the Third World A Spatial Analysis. Westview Press, Boulder.
- Morgan. W.B. and Monton, S.C. (1971): Agricultural Geography Methuen, London.
- Patil S. G., Suryawanshi R. S., Pacharne S. and Choudhar A. H. (2014): Economic Geography, AtharavPrakashan, Pune.
- Pagar S. D., More J. C. & Thorat A. M. (2015): Agricultural Geography, Atharva Publication, Pune.
- Randhawa, M.S. (1980): An History of Agriculture in India Vols. I, II, III, IV, ICAR, New Delhi.
- Saptarshi P.G., More J.C., Ugale V.R., Musmade A.H. (2009): India A Geographical Analysis, Diamond, Pune.
- Sauer, C.O. (1969): Agricultural Origins and Dispersals. M.I.T. Press, Mass, U.S.A.
- Singh, J. and Dhillon, S.S. (1988): Agricultural Geography, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
- Singh, J. and Dhillon, S.S. (1994): Agricultural Geography, Tata McGraw Hill, Publishing Co.
- Symons, Leslie (1970): Agricultural Geography, G. Belt and Sons Ltd., London.

- •
- Tarrent, J.R. (1970): Agricultural Geography, David and Charles, Newton Abbot.Wigley, G. (1981): Tropical Agriculture: The Development of Production, 4th edition, Arnold, London •