**Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune**MA/MSc - II Syllabus in Geography (Credit System)
Revised Syllabus (from June, 2020)

Course: GGDP-257 Interpretation of Topographical Maps and GPS Survey No. of Credits: 02

No. of Periods: 30

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Topic No.	Topic	Sub topics	Practical (3 hours)	
1	Study of Topographical Maps	i. Indexing systems and conventional signs and symbols of S.O.I. toposheets ii. Grid references: 4-figure grid, 6-figure grid and International grid reference iii. Introduction to US and OS sheets	02	
2	Interpretation of S.O.I toposheets.	<ul> <li>i. Relief: Distribution of Spot heights, bench marks, Trigonometrical Points etc., Types of Slopes (convex, concave, uniform etc.) and Major landforms from contour patterns</li> <li>ii. Drainage network: Types-trellis, dendritic, radial, etc., Streams with water, without water and Influence of relief on drainage</li> <li>iii. Natural Vegetation: Types of vegetation, Association of relief and drainage, Reserved Forest and Protected Forest</li> <li>iv. Land Use: Agriculture, mining etc, areal distribution and impact of Physical landscape.</li> <li>v. Settlements: Types settlements, amenities, etc, Distribution, relative size, relative distance (dispersed, nucleated etc)</li> <li>vi. Transport and Communication: Types of roads, railway lines, facilities of communication         (3 sheets of S.O.I. toposheets)</li> </ul>	04	

3	GPS Survey of Village	i. ii.	Introduction of GPS: Space segment, Control segment and user segment GPS Survey (GPS Reading and Area Measurement): One day field visit and excursion report	04
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## **Reference Books**

- 1. Archer J. E and Dalton T. H. (1968), Field work in Geography B.T. Batsford LimitedLondon
- 2. Dury G.H. (1960): Map Interpretation. Sir Isaac Pitman and Sons Limited, Pitman House, Bath.
- 3. Gupta, K. K. and Tyagi, V. C. (1992): Working with maps, Survey of India Publication, Dehradun.
- 4. Jones P. A. (1968): Field work in Geography. Longmans, Green and Company Limited.
- 5. Meux A. H. (1960): Reading Topographical Maps. University of London Press Limited.
- 6. Petrie N. (1992): Analysis and Interpretation of Topographical Maps. Orient LongmanLimited Calcutta.
- 7. Ramamurthy, K. (1982): Map interpretation, Madras.
- 8. Tamaskar B.G. and Deshmukh V.M. (1974): Geographical Interpretation of IndianTopographical Maps. Orient Longman Limited, Bombay.
- 9. Vaidyanadhan. R. (1968): Index to a set of 60 topographical maps, CSIR, New Delhi.
- 10. Wheeler K.S. Ed (1970): Geography in the field. Blond Educational, London.